MycoAlert® Mycoplasma Detection Kit

Mycoplasma Detection Assay

Instructions For Use

MycoAlert® Assay Procedure
(For detailed assay procedure see specific protocol pg.3)

Prepare Sample

Reconstitute MycoAlert® Reagent and MycoAlert® Substrate in Assay Buffer

Add MycoAlert® Reagent to sample
   Wait for 5 minutes

Measure luminescence (Reading A)

Add MycoAlert® Substrate to sample
   Wait for 10 minutes

Measure luminescence (Reading B)

Kit Contents

LT07-418 (Sufficient for 50 tests).
1. LT27-237 MycoAlert® Reagent. Lyophilized. 2 x 2.5 ml vials.
2. LT27-218 MycoAlert® Assay Buffer. 1 x 10 ml bottle.
3. LT27-238 MycoAlert® Substrate. Lyophilized. 2 x 2.5 ml vials.

LT07-318 (Sufficient for 100 tests)
1. LT27-216 MycoAlert® Reagent. Lyophilized. 1 x 10 ml vial.
2. LT27-220 MycoAlert® Assay Buffer. 1 x 20 ml bottle.
3. LT27-224 MycoAlert® Substrate. Lyophilized 1 x 10 ml vial.

The kit components should be stored at 2°C-8°C. Do not freeze. See kit label for expiry date of the whole kit. See bottle labels for expiry dates of individual components.

Available separately.

LT07-518 MycoAlert® Assay Control Set. (Sufficient for 10 tests)

Intended Use

Mycoplasma are the smallest and simplest prokaryotes. Mycoplasma depend on their hosts for many nutrients due to their limited biosynthetic capabilities. They have long been recognized as common contaminants of cells in continuous culture but their presence may go undetected for months. As the mycoplasma competes with the cells for the nutrients in culture media, one of the first signs is a reduction in the rate of cell proliferation and slight changes in cellular responses including gene expression.

Mycoplasma detection in cell cultures has until now been a long, drawn out process with difficult-to-interpret results. The MycoAlert® Kit is intended for the quick and convenient detection of viable mycoplasma in cell cultures. The speed and convenience of the MycoAlert® Kit allows for the routine testing of cells in culture and commonly used constituents of complete media. To allow for the early detection of mycoplasma contamination Lonza recommends testing at every cell passage. Frequent testing such as this will indicate when a cell line becomes infected allowing prompt remedial action to be taken.
Principles
The MycoAlert® Assay is a selective biochemical test that exploits the activity of certain mycoplasmal enzymes. The presence of these enzymes provides a rapid screening procedure, allowing sensitive detection of contaminating mycoplasma in a test sample. The viable mycoplasma are lysed and the enzymes react with the MycoAlert® Substrate catalyzing the conversion of ADP to ATP.

By measuring the level of ATP in a sample both before and after the addition of the MycoAlert® Substrate, a ratio can be obtained which is indicative of the presence or absence of mycoplasma. If these enzymes are not present, the second reading shows no increase over the first, while reaction of mycoplasmal enzymes with their specific substrates in the MycoAlert® Substrate, leads to elevated ATP levels.

This increase in ATP can be detected using the following bioluminescent reaction:

\[
\text{Luciferase} \quad \text{ATP} + \text{Luciferin} + \text{O}_2 + \text{Mg}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Oxyluciferin} + \text{AMP} + \text{PP}_1 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{LIGHT}
\]

The emitted light intensity is linearly related to the ATP concentration and is measured using a luminometer. The assay is conducted at room temperature (18°C-22°C), the optimal temperature for luciferase activity.

Outline of the Method
It is recommended that culture supernatant be centrifuged to remove cells prior to performing the assay.

NOTE: The kit contains all the reagents required to perform the assay.

NOTE: For additional equipment required to perform the assay please see the Equipment section.

1. Spin Cells.
2. 100 µl of culture supernatant is taken as the sample.
3. Add MycoAlert® Reagent.
4. Wait 5 minutes.
5. Read luminescence.
6. Add MycoAlert® Substrate.
7. Wait 10 minutes.
8. Read luminescence.

Reagent Reconstitution and Storage
Please read this section carefully to ensure optimal performance for your assay. Ensure that you follow the correct reagent reconstitution applicable to the kit you have received (10, 25, 50 or 100 tests). After reconstitution, reagents require at least 15 minutes to equilibrate.

The MycoAlert® Reagent and MycoAlert® Substrate are supplied as lyophilized pellets. These are reconstituted in the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer (supplied) to produce the working solutions for use in the assay.

Use reconstituted Reagent and/or Substrate within 5 hours, or 5 days if stored at 2°C-8°C. Unused components can be aliquotted into polypropylene tubes and stored at -20°C for up to six months. Once thawed the reagent and/or substrate must not be refrozen and should be allowed to reach room temperature before use without the aid of artificial heat.

10-and-25 test kits (LT07-118 and LT07-218).

1. Preparation of MycoAlert® Reagent
   • Add 600 µl of the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Reagent.
   • Replace the white screw cap and mix gently.
   • Allow the reagent to equilibrate for 15 minutes at room temperature.

2. Preparation of MycoAlert Substrate
   • Add 600 µl of the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Substrate.
   • Replace the green screw cap and mix gently.
   • Allow the substrate to equilibrate for 15 minutes at room temperature.

3. MycoAlert Assay Buffer
   • This is provided ready for use. Store at 2°C-8°C when not in use.

50 test kit (LT07-418).

1. Preparation of MycoAlert® Reagent.
   • Add 2.5 ml of the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Reagent.
   • Replace the white screw cap and mix gently.
   • Allow the reagent to equilibrate for 15 minutes at room temperature.

2. Preparation of MycoAlert® Substrate.
   • Add 2.5 ml of the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Substrate.
   • Replace the green screw cap and mix gently.
   • Allow the substrate to equilibrate for 15 minutes at room temperature.

   • This is provided ready for use. Store at 2°C-8°C when not in use.

100 test kit (LT07-318).

1. Preparation of MycoAlert® Reagent
   • Add 10 ml of the MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Reagent
   • Replace the white screw cap and mix gently.
1. **Preparation of MycoAlert® Substrate**
   - Add 10 ml of MycoAlert® Assay Buffer into a vial containing the lyophilized MycoAlert® Substrate.
   - Replace the green screw cap and mix gently.
   - Allow the substrate to equilibrate for 15 minutes at room temperature.

2. **MycoAlert® Assay Buffer**
   - This is provided ready for use. Store at 2°C-8°C when not in use.

**Equipment**

1. **Instrumentation.**
   The MycoAlert® Kit requires the use of a luminometer. The parameters of the luminometer should be assessed and the conditions below used to produce the correct programming of the machine.

   - Read time 1 second (integrated)

2. **Additional Equipment and Consumables.**
   - 10 ml sterile pipettes
   - Luminometer cuvettes / white walled microplates
   - Micropipettes - 50-200 µl; 200-1000 µl
   - Bench centrifuge

**Selection of Protocols**

To ensure that the optimal performance of the assay is achieved for your experiment please make certain that you have carefully read the reagent reconstitution and storage procedure.

Please note: samples of the culture medium should be taken before any further processing steps, e.g. trypsinization.

**Interpretation of Results**

The ratio of Reading B to Reading A is used to determine whether a cell culture is contaminated by mycoplasma.

The speed and convenience offered by the MycoAlert® Kit means that it provides a unique method for screening cultures for the presence of mycoplasma. As such, it is ideally suited to routine testing of cells in culture. Frequent use of the MycoAlert® Assay will indicate when a cell line becomes infected allowing prompt remedial action to be taken. The MycoAlert® Assay can also be extended to incoming cell lines and the commonly used constituents of complete media.
The interpretation of the different ratios obtained, within each experimental situation, may vary according to the cell types and conditions used. However, the test has been designed to give ratios of less than 1 with uninfected cultures. Cells which are infected with mycoplasma will routinely produce ratios greater than 1.

**Table 1.** Interpretation of MycoAlert® Assay results illustrating examples of healthy and infected cell lines.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cell Line</th>
<th>MycoAlert® Assay Ratio</th>
<th>Conclusions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Infected cells</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K562</td>
<td>123.26</td>
<td>Positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A549</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U937</td>
<td>8.26</td>
<td>Positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HepG2</td>
<td>1.27*</td>
<td>Borderline, quarantine and retest in 24 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Healthy cells</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HL60</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COS-7</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>Negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* see Troubleshooting pg. 4

**References**


**Citations**


**Troubleshooting**

**High background levels?**
Take great care when handling any of the reagents. Skin has high levels of ATP on its surface that can contaminate the reagents leading to falsely high readings. Wear latex gloves or equivalent.

**Ensuring optimal performance**
The optimal working temperature for all reagents is 22°C. If reagents have been refrigerated always allow time for them to reach room temperature before use.

**Pipettes**
As with all assays involving manual pipetting in order to gain maximal accuracy and to reduce variability pipettes should be calibrated regularly.

**Borderline Ratios around 1**
The sensitivity of the assay does allow for detection of covert contamination, and if the ratio is marginally above 1 (for example up to 1.3) it is recommended that the sample be retested. Any cultures maintained in quarantine can be tested after a further 24-48 hours in culture to see if the ratios have increased.

A ratio of less than 1 is produced by the ongoing consumption of ATP over the time course of the assay. Consistent ratios of around 1 demonstrate that this consumption and subsequent drop in RLUs is not being seen and indicates an instrument sensitivity issue.

To try to overcome this, increase the integration time from 1 second up to a max of 10 seconds; check to make sure that filters (not even plain glass) are not present between the sample and detector, and ensure the instrument is in luminescence or “out of coincidence” mode.

**Negative RLUs or Ratios**
If automatic background subtraction is enabled on the instrument it will cause negative RLUs for the B reading and consequently negative ratios. This option MUST be disabled for the instrument to work correctly with the MycoAlert® Assay.

If technical support is required please contact biotechserv@lonza.com

When used according to the preceding protocol Lonza’s MycoAlert® Assay will provide a sensitive measure of mycoplasma infection in cell cultures. It is intended as a presumptive screening tool, and any positives should be re-tested by a second confirmatory method.

Lonza warrants that this product will perform according to established product specifications. It is sold with the understanding that the purchaser will determine if the product is suitable for his or her application. Lonza shall not be liable for any damages or injury to persons or property arising from the purchase or use of the product.
Figure 1: The graph shows a dilution series of M. hyorhinis, M. orale and A. laidlawii demonstrating the sensitivity of the MycoAlert® Assay Kit.

Figure 2: The kinetics of ATP generation in the presence of M. hyorhinis contamination.

Ordering Information
LT07-118 MycoAlert® Mycoplasma 10 Test Kit
LT07-218 MycoAlert® Mycoplasma 25 Test Kit
LT07-418 MycoAlert® Mycoplasma 50 Test Kit
LT07-318 MycoAlert® Mycoplasma 100 Test Kit
LT27-102 White Walled Clear Bottom
96 well TC plates–25
LT07-518 MycoAlert® Assay Control Set 10 Tests

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The MycoAlert Assay is a mycoplasma detection assay. The assay and kits are protected by a granted patent in the UK (GB 2,357,336 B) and by pending patent applications in Canada (CA 2,390,144), Europe (EP 00973075.5), Japan (JP 2001-536755), the UK (GB 0308829.1) and the US (US 10/139,740 and US 60/436,323).

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